





REPORTS PAGE 4



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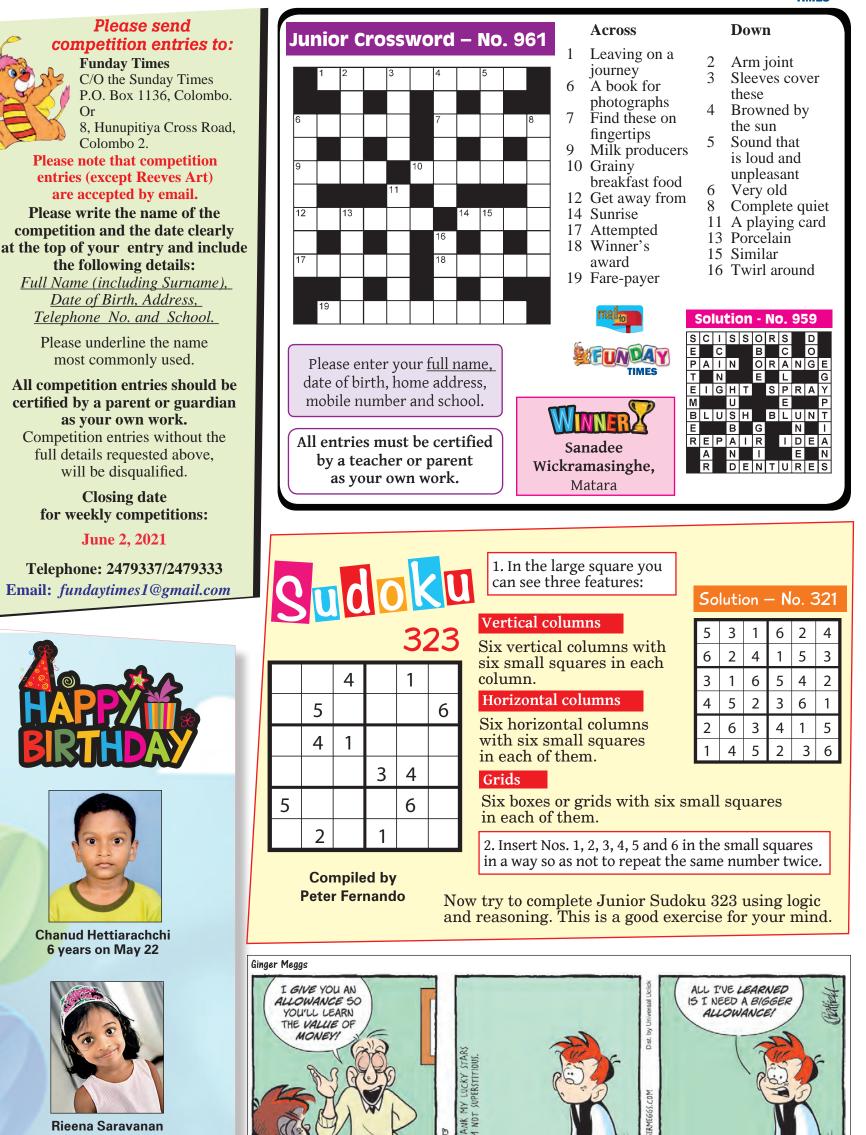
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**Preparing for Vesak** 

Pic by M. A. Pushpa Kumara

# 2 | COMPETITIONS

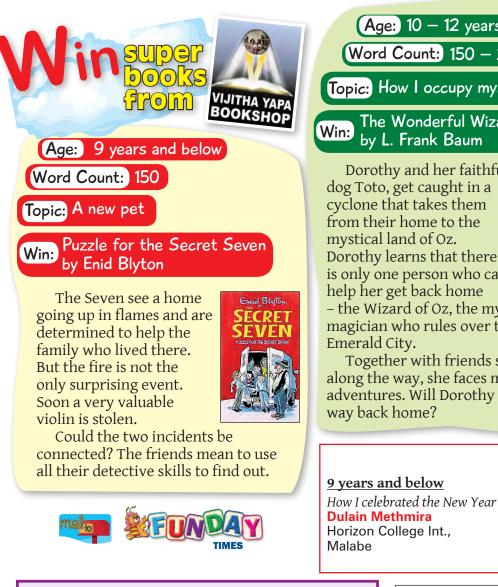


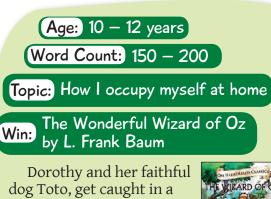


H N

4 years on May 9







dog Toto, get caught in a cyclone that takes them from their home to the mystical land of Oz. Dorothy learns that there is only one person who can help her get back home

- the Wizard of Oz, the mysterious magician who rules over the fabled Emerald City.

Together with friends she meets along the way, she faces many adventures. Will Dorothy ever find her way back home?

BRITISH COUNCIL

#### COMPETITIONS 3



### Young Reporters

If you are interested in joining as a Funday Times Young Reporter please fill in the coupon given and send it in to us along with a recent report or interview not exceeding 300 words.

Photographs or illustrations would enhance the report.

### Young Reporters Coupon

	Name:
I	Date of Birth:
ī	Address:
ļ	
l	Telephone:
	School:
1	Parent's approval: Date:
ļ	

Young Reporters who have already enrolled with us, please send in new reports for publication.



fundaytimes1@gmail.com

<u>10 - 12 years</u> A storybook character I admire and why Kalani Weerawansa Swarnapali Girls' School, Anuradhapura

School, Colombo 3



Are you back to school? Have you met old friends and made new friends? What is the best thing about being back in school? Write and draw and be as creative as you like for our 'Back to school' collage to be published on the British Council Sri Lanka Facebook page. Parents are welcome to share their experiences too!

🔰 @LKBritish 🌐 www.britishcouncil.lk

#### Open to all

Closing date: Saturday 22 May 2021 Submissions to: Mrinali.Thalgodapitiya@britishcouncil.org

We are hosting a 'Back to school' collage on the British Council Sri Lanka Facebook page and welcome thoughts and experiences from everyone – especially children. Write and draw and be as creative as you like. Parents are welcome to share their experiences too! Open to all. Closing date: Saturday May 22, 2021.

Don't forget to include your name in the email only and not on the submission itself.

Please send submissions to: *mrinali.thalgodapitiya@britishcouncil.org* 

## 4 | REPORTS



#### From our Young Reporters

### Ramazan

Ramazan (also known as Ramadan) is a holy month of fasting, introspection and prayer for Muslims, the followers of Islam. It is celebrated as the month during which Prophet Muhammad received the initial revelations of the Quran, the holy book of Muslims. Fasting, is one of the five fundamental principles of Islam. Muslims break their daily fasts by starting meals.

#### When is Ramazan celebrated?

It falls on the ninth month out of the 12 months in the Islamic calendar. Ramazan 2021 begins at sunset on Monday, April 12 till Wednesday, May 12. In the lunar calendar, the date is based on the phases of the moon.

#### Rituals

- During Ramazan, Muslims practice fasting from sunrise to sunset for one month till the Ramazan festival
- Sighting of the moon determines the beginning of the fasting month
- Reading and reciting the Quran during the month of Ramazan
- Local traditions differ in different countries to sign the finishing period of fasting. Eg: Egypt displays a decorated lantern as 'fanous'.
- Muslims traditionally break their fast by eating dates.
- The celebration of El al-Fitr marks the official end of Ramazan by exchanging sweets with friends.





Manidi Prabasha (14 years) Sacred Heart Convent, Galle

#### Some countries that celebrate Ramazan

- Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates
- Egypt
- Indonesia
- Turkey • Sri Lanka
  - Famous Ramazan foods



Falafel

**Mutton Resala** 



Chicken Shawarma



Kebabs



Haleem

### **The Oscar Awards 2021**

he 93<sup>rd</sup> Oscar Awards ceremony, presented by the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences (AMPAS), honoured the best films of 2020 and early 2021. It was held on April 25, two months later than originally planned on February 28, due to the impact of COVID-19 with a fewer number of guests. It took place at the Union Station and Dolby Theatre, Los Angeles, California, USA and the nominations were announced on March 15.

The Academy Award for Best Picture was won by 'Nomadland' along with two more awards, The Academy Award for Best Actress to Frances McDormand and the Academy Award for Best Director to Chloe Zhao, the first Asian woman



Academy Award winners for Nomadland

ever to win the Academy Award for Best Director.

The Academy Award for Best Actor was awarded to Anthony Hopkins for his role in the film, 'The Father'.

The Best Supporting Actor was Daniel Kaluuya while the **Best Supporting** Actress was won by Youn Yuh-jung for her

role as Soon-ja in the film 'Minari'. The Academy Award for Best Adapted Screenplay was awarded to the film, 'The Father'.







- Anthony Hopkins, 83, is the oldest person ever to win the Academy Award for Best Actor.
- The 93<sup>rd</sup> Oscar Awards ceremony ended with the announcing of the Best Actress and Best Actor.
- Nine actors of colour have been nominated for awards this year - the most in Oscar history.
- For the first time this year, two women have been nominated for Best Director.
- Leslie Odom Jr., is the first man to receive both acting and song nominations for the same movie.
- The Golden Globe winner for Best Supporting Actress hasn't missed an Oscar nomination since 1976. However that changed this year.

Chanithma Joseph (14 years) Taxila C. C., Horana







### ANIMALS | 5

### **Amazing Animal Homes**

#### By Cecilia Hewavitharana

*Complex architectural designs are often associated with humans but some animals have been shaping the landscape with awe-inspiring structures long before humans. Here are a few such extraordinary examples:* 



Vogelkop Bowerbird Nest

**Bowerbird Nests** These nests built by the male bowerbird to woo a female include a 'front yard', which is stylishly decorated with various things they can get their beaks on.

#### Sociable Weaver Nests

These large nest structures, with hundreds of separate nesting chambers, can house up to 400 birds and have sharp straw spikes lining the entrances to ward off predators.



Sociable Weaver Nests

#### Prairie Dog Burrows

Prairie dog burrows are clustered to create towns, which can span acres, housing 5 to 35 of these rodents per acre.

Built to withstand extreme temperatures as well as fires and floods, their burrows include chambers at



Prairie Dog Burrows

different depths, each serving a specific purpose. For instance, the 'nursery' chamber is situated deeper, so that the young are better protected from fluctuating temperatures as well as predators.

Sources: Popular Mechanics, National Geographic & BBC

#### Animal Homes

Caves

(Bears, Lions, Wolves, Tigers, Bats) **Burrows and Holes** (Rabbits ,Prairie Dogs, Foxes, Ants)

**Mounds** (Termites, Ants)

**Nests** (Birds, Squirrels)

Tree Hollows

(Owls, Squirrels, Porcupines, Raccoons, Black Bears)

Hollow Logs

(Weasels, Skunks, Bobcats, Otters, Foxes) Shells

(Snails, Tortoises, Turtles, Crabs)

Hives

(Bees, Wasps, Yellow Jackets)

**Webs** (Spiders)



#### **Termite Mounds**

**Termite Mounds** 

Certain colonies of termites build mounds reaching heights of 10 feet going up to 30 feet, and include air-conditioning through ingenious air circulation as well as gardens of fungi, maintained by the termites.





#### Weaver Ant Nests

Built using the silk produced by ants to bind live leaves together, the nests could comprise just one leaf or a multitude of leaves.

## 6 | KIDS' WORLD

## My Mother

Born upon thy hands, You taught me how to stand, In every way, you made my life grand, But most of all, you helped my life expand.

When I am good or bad, Even happy or sad, Also when dad gets me mad, You are the one, who makes me glad.

When I was just a little boy, You bought me all my favourite toys,

And you would do anything, for that little boy, To see his smiling face of joy.

You always taught me what was right,

You also taught me never to fight, You made me study, with all my might,

And because of that, today I see the light.

Through all these years and months, till this date, You were my first friendly mate, To call out thy name, I can't await, Thou art my Mother great.

Joshua Segarajasinghe (Grade 9) St. Peter's College, Colombo 4 Please remember that ARTICLES, POEMS and PAINTINGS sent, will not be published unless they are

certified as your own work by a parent or teacher. Also please mention the topic, your full name, date of birth and address in your entry.

Articles should not exceed 200 words. Art should be on A4 size paper. Remember to write the <u>date</u> that you send your entries.

## Myself

My name is Nithipriya Weerasinghe.

I have lots of dolls. I share them with my little sister. I also have a bow collection; explorer bow, visiting bow, zoo bow, party bow and playground bow.

I live near Malabe near a beautiful lake.

I often ride my bike there. I'm a happy girl. I am seven years old. I can fly!

> Nithipriya Weerasinghe (Grade 2) Musaeus College

### My country Sri Lanka

My country is Sri Lanka. It is situated in the Indian Ocean. It is a beautiful island with many lovely beaches. There are many trees, attractive flowers, waterfalls and mountains. It has both wet and dry zones.

Buddhists, Hindus, Muslims and Christians live in our county. The national bird is the Jungle Fowl. The national game is Volleyball. The national flower is the Blue Water Lily.

I love my country.

Yumna Fazlim (9 years) Muslim Ladies' College, Colombo 4

### If I could be Harry Potter just for one day...

King's Cross 9 ¾ leads to a school called Hogwarts. In that school, a famous boy called Harry Potter is learning magic. I always wondered what is would be like to be Harry Potter just for one day.

I would do some silly magic to distract Snape. I will take a Firebolt and play Quidditch. I will help Dumbledore's Army. I will make a remembrance spell for Neville. I will take control of the Dementors. I will make the Malfoy family into dungbombs for Fred and George. I will try my best to make a potion for Remus Lupin to stop him from transforming into a werewolf. I will buy new things for the Weasley family like robes, food, brooms and other things. I will play loads of Wizard Chess games.

I would love to be Harry Potter because he is brave. I would enjoy my life being Harry Potter, but I still love being with my family.

> Mumudi Gajadeera (Grade 3) Horizon College Int., Malabe



Hiviru Gardiarachchi (9 years) LPF Academy, Dehiwala







The Earth



Shenuki Fernando (Grade 5) Methodist College, Colombo 3

#### Our family trip



Tamara Fernandez (6 years) Holy Family Convent, Colombo 4





Rose



Lisitha Gamanayake (8 years) Gampola

Parrot



Induwara Wijayapura (Grade 5) Loyola College, Negombo

Thinking



Sayuri Navodhya (14 years) Bandaragama





Biwoni Moses (9 years) St. Nicholas Int. College, Negombo

### Breakfast

Fruits for breakfast are really healthy for our body. Breakfast is a very important meal, it can either make or break your day. Having enough carbohydrates for breakfast and eating a balanced diet helps to maintain a balanced blood glucose level. If your breakfast is not nutritious, the low glucose level would make you tired and irritated.

Carbohydrates, fibre, protein, vitamins and minerals are essential in our breakfast. Nutritionists have told us to add grains, fruits and vegetables in our breakfast because it helps us to develop our knowledge.

As for main food, we could have some wheat, rice, oats and barley or anything that's made of grains for breakfast because these are rich in vitamins and minerals. Fruits can also be eaten. Dairy products too are good for our health. Calcium makes our bones and teeth strong, whereas protein helps us maintain a good body weight.

Breakfast should be eaten like a king.

Varsha Suresh (Class 9) St. Anne's B.M.V.



### My favourite toy

My favourite toy is a car. My dad gave it to me and I always play with it. It is yellow and white colour. It has black wheels and yellow doors.



It also has auto doors with a red door. I love it so much.

> Nadun Methpriya (7 years) Harischandra College, Negombo

### Myself

I am Biwoni. I am nine years old. I live in Negombo. My mother's name is Ruvini. My father's name is George. I study at St. Nicholas' International College, Negombo. I am in Grade 4. My best friends are Friba and Mareesha.

I like to eat doughnuts and I like to drink watermelon juice. My favourite cartoon is 'Franklin'. My ambition is to be a teacher.

> Biwoni Moses (9 years) St. Nicholas' Int. College, Negombo

### The worthless gift

Nancy was a twelve-year-old girl. She was good with her studies. She was always first in the class in every subject. Moreover, she was at the forefront of other activities. Her parents were proud of her.

This time too Nancy was able to gain first place in every subject in the term examination. When she gets the highest marks in every subject, her parents give her a special gift. This time too her parents asked her what she wanted. All her friends had mobile phones of their own so Nancy asked for a phone.

At first her father didn't like it but Nancy persuaded him. So one day her father brought her a phone, Nancy stared at it until the holidays were over. She didn't want to eat. She refused to play with the children next door. Nancy couldn't remember anything because she didn't touch a book during the holidays. When the teacher was teaching, Nancy was in another world. As soon as she got home,

worthless gift

she threw away her school bag and picked up her phone.

The next exam came closer. Earlier, Nancy studied harder when an exam approached. But now she didn't care about the exam. She couldn't remember anything because she didn't study. Her exam results were not good. She was embarrassed. Her parents were ashamed. Her teachers were surprised.

Nancy regrets it now. She realized it was all because she was addicted to the phone. She thought she would never touch the phone again. Not only did she learn a good lesson, she learned that there is more to be done than just looking at a phone.

So then she had a great vacation. She studied well, played with friends and experienced the beauty of the environment. Her story is an example for us.

> Nisindi Dissanayake (Grade 10) Negombo South Int. School



# 8 COMPETITIONS

Tomahawk

No.183 Questions for the Tomahawk Quiz No. 183 are based on articles appearing in the Funday Times of April 4, 11, 18 and 25, 2021. All you have to do is to find the answers to the questions given. Write the answers neatly on a

postcard. Cut the strip 'Tomahawk Quiz No. 183' seen at the top of this page and paste it on your postcard. Please get your entries certified as your own work by a teacher or parent.

Two lucky winners will receive brand new Tomahawk Mountain Bikes

with the compliments of

Tomahawk Bicycle Mall

All Funday Times readers between 8 - 15 years are eligible to participate.

(Those who have already won a bicycle are not eligible to participate.)

Closing Date: May 31, 2021

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# UESTIONS - QUIZ NO. 183

- 1. Where is the Sistine Chapel located and what is it famous for?
- 2. Name a popular game played during Easter.
- 3. The 250<sup>th</sup> Birth Anniversary of Beethoven was commemorated with a sculpture exhibition. Where was this exhibition held?

fundaytimes1@gmail.com

- 4. Who is Charlie Chaplin and what was he famous for?
- 5. What do triangle shaped traffic signs mean?



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